

Qualcomm[®] Snapdragon[™] embedded platforms HW and SW Overview

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Agenda

1235

Chipset overview

Hardware sub-systems and typical applications Development platforms (DragonBoard) Software distributions and features overview Eco system

Bringing Snapdragon platforms to embedded devices Identifying the challenges



Mobile OEMs



Embedded Customers

Relationship	 High touch, 1-1 	 Low-touch, web-based
Primary fulfillment	 Direct 	 Distribution
Minimum order	o 10,000s	<u>•</u> 100
Customers	 High dependency, few 	 Low dependency, many
Roadmap influence	 Strong 	 Weak
Engineering capability	 Strong, large teams 	 Varied, small teams
Primary support	 Direct 	 Web-based/Contract work
End-product volume	 High 	 Low
Design type	 Iterative 	 Clean-slate

Snapdragon 410E and 600E embedded platforms

Drawing from the mobile portfolio for a targeted, tiered offering



Snapdragon 600E

1.5 GHz quad-core Qualcomm[®] Krait[™] 300 CPU



Snapdragon 410E

1.2 GHz quad-core ARM v8 Cortex-A53, 32/64-bit capable

Supported for longevity

Available through distribution for a minimum of 10 years from Snapdragon
 600 and 410 commercial sample in 2015

Available through Arrow Electronics

 1st time Snapdragon platforms are sold through 3rd party distribution

Snapdragon embedded platforms



Snapdragon 410E

Application Processor - APQ8016E

- 12 mm x14 mm non-PoP package size
- LPDDR2/3 533 MHz single channel
- Quad ARM Cortex A53 at 1.2GHz per core

Power module - PM8916

- Power management and codec IC
- 6.2 mm x 6.2 mm

Connectivity - WCN36x0

- WCN3620/3660B 802.11 b/g/n
- Bluetooth 4.x/LE
- 3.3 mm x 3.5 mm

Location - WGR7640

- Integrated Location (GNSS, GPS) support
- 2.1 mm x 1.5 mm



Snapdragon 600E

Application Processor - APQ8064E

- 23 mm x 23 mm non-PoP package size
- Dual DDR3/DDR3L up to 533MHz
- Quad core Krait 28LP-LVT up to 1.5GHz

Power module - PMM8920AU

- Power Management
- 13.9 mm x 12.3 mm

Connectivity - QCA9377 module

- QCA9377 802.11a/b/g/n/ac 1x1 DB 2.4GHz/5GHz
- Bluetooth 4.1
- 18.0 mm x 17.0 mm module, FCC pre-certified

Location - RGR7640AU

Integrated Location (GNSS, GPS) support

Audio - WCD9311

- Next Gen Audio Codec
- 6.0 mm x 6.0 mm

Ethernet (optional) - AR8151

• Ethernet connectivity

Snapdragon sub-systems



Chipset Interface

- PMIC / WCN / Codec busses
- Analog interfaces (ADCs / DACs)

Air Interface

- Integrated GPS modem
- Integrated WLAN / BT modem



Wired Connectivity

- USB
- PCle
- GPIOs
- Programmable serial interfaces (I2C / SPI / UART)
- Secure Digital (SD)
- I2S

Chipset I/F	Snapdragon	Memory Support
	Processors	
		Multimedia
Connectivity		
	Air Interface	
	GPIOs	/ PWR
	Internal functions	



- Memory • DDR
- eMMC
- Internal memory



MultimediaGPU

- VFE
- Display controller
- Camera controller
- ISP
- Audio



Internal Functions

- Security
- Debugging (e.g., JTAG)
- Housekeeping
- Clocks & power

Processors and memory

Snapdragon 410E

Application Processor

- Quad core
- 64-bit Cortex A53 (ARM v8) up to 1.2GHz
- 512kB L2 cache

DSP

• Qualcomm[®] Hexagon[™] QDSP6 V5 core up to 691MHz

Supporting processors

• RPM, Cortex M3

Memory

- LPDDR2/3, 32-bit, up to 533MHz
- eMMC v4.5
- iMEM 128kB

Ompsetin	Snaparagon	wennory oupp		
Serial busses	pg	EBI0		
Discrete stat & ctl	Processors	EBI1		
GNSS ADC		Internal memory		
뜻 듕 WLAN DACs	App processor	Secure Digital (SDC		
또 덮 WLAN DACs 照 중 WLAN ADCs	DSP			
	WCN modem	Multimedia		
	RPM processor	LVDS		
Connectivity	GNSS modem	HDMI		
SDC 4 (w/ WCN ifc.)		4-lane DSI		
2x I2S Mics				
2x I2S Spkr		CAMIF timing		
MI2S	Air Interface	4-lane / 1-lane CSI 2-lane CSI		
2x TSIFs	GPS			
UIM	GPS, Galileo,	Video front-end (VFE		
	Beidou, Glonass	Video encoders / decoders		
	Connectivity	Qualcomm® Adreno		
SPI	WLAN/BT/FM	3D graphics Audio		
Extra SPI chip selects		LPA, Codecs		
Secure Digital (SDC2)				
Secure Digital (SDC3)	GPIOs /	PWR		
PCM (audio)				
MIPI SLIMbus	Internal functions	Thermal sensors		
1x USB (UICC)	Resource & PWR mgt.	GP clock & PDM out		
3x USB (w/ PHY)	Security	JTAG		
PCle	Mode / config / reset	Clock generation		

Spondrogon

Chipset I/F

	Mer	nory Support	:						
		EBI0							
		EBI1							
	I	nternal memory							
	Sec	ure Digital (SDC1)							
	N	Iultimedia							
		LVDS							
		HDMI							
	ЧDР	4-lane DSI							
	M	4-lane DSI							
		CAMIF timing							
	4-	lane / 1-lane CSI							
		2-lane CSI							
	Vide	Video front-end (VFE)							
	V	ideo encoders /							
	0	decoders alcomm® Adreno™							
	GUE	3D graphics							
		Audio							
		LPA, Codecs							
s/P	WR								
	Т	hermal sensors							
	GP	clock & PDM outs							
		JTAG							

Snapdragon 600E



Application Processor

- Quad core
- 32-bit Krait uP (ARM v7 compliant) up to 1.5GHz
- 2MB L2 cache

DSP

• Qualcomm ® Hexagon™ QDSP6 V4 core up to 500MHz

Supporting processors

- RPM, ARM7
- SPSS, ARM7

Memory

- DDR3, 32-bit, dual channel (4 chip-selects), up to 4GB density, up to 533MHz
- eMMC v4.5
- iMEM 256kB LMEM + 192kB MIMEM

Multimedia

Snapdragon 410E

Display support

- 1080p external displays supported
- HDMI via converter

Image processing

- Up to 2x CSIs
- 4-lane CSI up to 13MP
- 2-lane CSI 8MP web cam

Qualcomm[®] Adreno[™] 306 GPU (400 MHz)

- 3D graphics accelerator
- On-chip graphics memory (128 kB unified SRAM)

Video Decode

30 fps 1080p (MPEG-4/H.264/H.263/DivX/MPEG2/VC1/ Soreson/VP8)

Video Encode 30 fps 1080p (MPEG-

4/H.264/VP8/H.263)

Audio

- 5.1 surround sound with Dolby and DTS
- Low Power Audio Core
- DSP Post-Proc programmability

С	hipset I/F				
Serial busses					
Discrete stat & ctl					
	GNSS ADC				
BB T/R Switch	WLAN DACs				
Bas	WLAN ADCs				
С	onnectivity				
SDO	C 4 (w/ WCN ifc.)				
	2x I2S Mics				
	2x I2S Spkr				
	MI2S				
	2x TSIFs				
5	UIM				
I(X)	UART				
SB	I2C				
C	SPI				
Extra	a SPI chip selects				
Secu	re Digital (SDC2)				
Secu	re Digital (SDC3)				
	PCM (audio)				
M	AIPI SLIMbus				
1	x USB (UICC)				
3x	USB (w/ PHY)				
	PCle				

Snapdragon	r	Memory Support
Processors		EBI1
App processor	Ľ	Internal memory Secure Digital (SDC1)
DSP		
WCN modem		Multimedia
RPM processor		LVDS
GNSS modem		HDMI
		4-lane DSI ≥ 4-lane DSI
		CAMIF timing
		4-lane / 1-lane CSI
Air Interface		2-lane CSI
GPS		Video front-end (VFE)
GPS, Galileo, Beidou, Glonass		Video encoders / decoders
Connectivity		Adreno 3D graphics
WLAN/BT/FM		Audio
		LPA, Codecs
GPIOs	/ P'	WR
Internal functions		Thermal sensors
Resource & PWR mgt.		GP clock & PDM outs
Security		JTAG
Mode / config / reset		Clock generation

Display support 2560x1600 via 2xDSI or 2048x1560 via 1xDSI Image processing • Up to 3x CSIs • 4-lane CSI: • Up to 20MP in-line JPEG encode at 15 fps Qualcomm[®] Adreno[™] 320 GPU (400+ MHz) 200 M peak triangles/sec; 6.4 B vector shader instructions/sec; 3.2 BP/sec; 3.2 B texel/sec • On-chip graphics memory 512 KB for fast Z, color, and stencil rendering

Video Decode

30fps 1080p (MPEG-4 / MPEG-2 / H.264 / H.263 / DivX / VC-1 / WMV-9) 30fps D1 @ FWVGA (H.263)

Video Encode 30fps @1080p

(MP4/H.264) 30fps @ D1 (H.263)

Audio

- Dolby 7.1 surround sound with Digital Plus audio
- · Low Power Audio Core
- DSP Programmability



- 2048x1536 via LVDS
- 1080p HDMI port

frame rate

 2-lane CSI 8MP web cam • 1-lane CSI 3D cam support

• 60 fps WXGA viewfinder

Qualcomm Adreno is a product of Qualcomm Technologies, Inc.

Wired Connectivity

Snapdragon 410E

USB

• 1x USB 2.0 HS ports (w/ build-in PHY)

Secure Digital

- 2x ports
- Supports SD3.0 and MMC, eMMC4.5 NAND flash, SD/eMMC boot
- Different operating voltages

BLSP

- 6x 4-bit wide ports
- Multiplexed serial interfaces
- UART, I2C, SPI (master), GPIO

GPIOs

- 122x GPIOs
- Top-level mode multiplexer
- Input config: pullup, pulldown, keeper, no-pull

CDC PDM port

• Output config: drive strength

Audio

- DMIC
- 2x MI2S (2-bit)

ngon		
- In		

С	onnectivity			
SD	C 4 (w/ WCN ifc.)			
	2x I2S Mics			
	2x I2S Spkr			
	MI2S			
	2x TSIFs			
3	UIM			
X.	UART			
GSBI	I2C SPI			
Ext	ra SPI chip selects			
Secure Digital (SDC2)				
Secure Digital (SDC3)				
	PCM (audio)			
MIPI SLIMbus				
1x USB (UICC)				
3:	x USB (w/ PHY)			

PCle

Chipset I/F Serial busses

Discrete stat & ctl

GNSS ADC

WLAN DACs WLAN ADCs

BB T/R Switch

Snapdragon	Memory Support EBI0		
Processors	EBI1		
App processor	Internal memory		
DSP	Secure Digital (SDC1)		
WCN modem	Multimedia		
RPM processor	LVDS		
GNSS modem	HDMI		
	4-lane DSI		
	4-lane DSI		
	CAMIF timing		
	4-lane / 1-lane CSI		
Air Interface	2-lane CSI		
GPS	Video front-end (VFE)		
GPS, Galileo, Beidou, Glonass	Video encoders / decoders		
Connectivity	Adreno 3D graphics		
WLAN/BT/FM	Audio		
	LPA, Codecs		
GPIOs	/ PWR		
Internal functions	Thermal sensors		
Resource & PWR mgt.	GP clock & PDM outs		
Security	JTAG		
Mode / config / reset	Clock generation		

Snapdragon 600E USB 1x HSIC 4x ports **PCle**

1-lane PCle 2.0

GSBI

- 7x 4-bit wide ports
- Multiplexed serial interfaces
- UART, UIM, I2C, SPI (master), GPIO

GPIOs

- 90x GPIOs
- Top-level mode multiplexer
- Input config: pullup, pulldown, keeper, no-pull
- Output config: drive strength

Audio

- 4x I2S / 1x MI2S (4-bit) PCM
- SLIMbus

- 3x USB 2.0 HS ports (w/ build-in PHY)
- 1x USB 2.0 FS port

Secure Digital

- Supports SD3.0 and MMC, eMMC4.5 NAND flash, SD/eMMC boot

Snapdragon 410E typical application



Snapdragon 600E typical application



DragonBoard[™] 410c development board overview

Powerful processing and multimedia capabilities

- Snapdragon 410E Processor
- Quad-core ARM Cortex A53
- Adreno 400MHz
 PC-class graphics
- Power management and audio codec

Memory and storage 4

- 1GB LPDDR3
- 8GB eMMC 4.5
- Micro SD card slot



A wide array of expansion capability

- One 40-pin low-speed (LS)
 expansion connector
- One 60-pin high-speed (HS)
 expansion connector
- Footprint for one optional 16-pin analog expansion connector
 - e.g. Stereo headset/line-out, speaker and analog line-in

Integrated connectivity

- Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, GPS
- On-board Wi-Fi & GPS antennas

I/O Interfaces

- HDMI full-size
- USB

DragonBoard[™] 410c - an evaluation and enablement tool

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an a	DragonBoard 4 9680ards + Products + DragonBoard + 10		elopment Platfo						
	DragonBoard™ 410c (Arrow)	Getting Started	Documenta	ation Tu	torials			Supp	oort

DragonBoard 410c

The DragonBoard 410c, a product of Arrow Electronics, is the development board based on the mid-tier Qualcomm® Snapdragon™ 410E processor. It features advanced processing power, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth connectivity, and GPS, all packed into a board the size of a credit card.



Additional Information

Component	Description	• •
SoC	Qualcomm Snapdragon 410E	Buy Now
CPU	ARM Cortex-A53 Quad-core up to 1.2 GHz per core	DragonBoard410c (Basic Kit) \$75.00 Bears Buy from Arrow.com
GPU	Qualcomm Adreno 306 © 400MHz for PC-class graphics with support for Advanced APIs, including OpenGL ES 3.0, OpenCL, DirectX, and content	DragonBoard410c + Audio Kit \$89.00 Pessage Deal Buy from Arrow.com
	security	DragonBoard410c + Camera Kit Peskage Deal Buy from Arrow.com \$225.00
RAM	1GB LPDDR3 SDRAM @ 533MHz	DragonBoard410c + AWS IoT Kit
Storage	8GB eMMC 4.51 on board storage and MicroSD card slot	Peckage Deal Buy from Amazon.com \$84.99
Show 5 More		OS
		Android
	>	Debian
		OpenEmbedded



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96Boards mezzanine products let you expand your Consumer Edition or Enterprise Edition 96Boards with new interfaces for IoT, industrial control, and other embedded applications. The following mezzanine expansion boards are currently available. Please take some time to review our mezzanine guidelines document for some helpful design guidelines and resources.











Neonk	Key Mezzanine	
	packs a Cortex-M4 rtes fla	

The

chip

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mezzanine card an.

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STM32 Sensor mezzanine board Coming soon: The STM32 Sensor board is a 96Boards

UART Adapter Board Available now: a USB to UART Interface to be used .

Sensors Mezzanine Available now: I/O Expansion board for IoT/Sensor



















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MIPI Adapter Mezzapine -

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Arrow Link Sprite Mezzanine Kit 96Boards starter kit with Linke

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Most technologically advanced AeroCore expansion b ...

AiStarVision Hardware compatible MIPI mezzanine and GPIO breako.



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https://www.96boards.org/products/mezzanine/



Software Overview

HLOS supported for community and commercial use

Commercial Distributions

Linux Open Embedded/Yocto from Qualcomm Technologies

- · Recommended for commercial customers
- Tested and packaged by Qualcomm Technologies
- Highly flexible and customizable
- Upstream LTS kernels
- Variety of 3rd parties providing support services

Ubuntu Core

- Recommended for commercial customers
- Supported on Snapdragon 410E embedded platform
- Support via 3rd parties

Windows 10 IOT Core

- Recommended for commercial customers
- Supported on Snapdragon 410E embedded platform
- Support via 3rd parties

Community Distributions

Linux Debian from Linaro

- Developed for community by Linaro
- Out of the box Desktop experience for evaluation and fast prototyping
- Upstream LTS kernels
- Community support through 96boards.org forums

Linux Open Embedded/Yocto from Linaro

- Developed for community by Linaro
- Highly flexible and customizable
- Upstream LTS kernels
- Community support through 96boards.org forums

Android

- For hobbyist projects
- Supported on DragonBoard 410c

Software Features (Snapdragon 410E)

OS

Linux Open Embedded/Yocto Morty, Kernel 4.9 -> 4.14



Wireless Connectivity

WiFi STA and HostAP (supplicant and network manager layers) Bluetooth via BlueZ Stack GPS via GPSD



Wired Connectivity

Flash Memory, SD Card (storage and boot) USB - storage, HID, Camera, Ethernet, Audio, 3G/4G modem GPIOs, I2C, SPI, UART (96board compliant)

Display/Video/Graphics

HDMI/DSI, Xorg and Wayland, OpenGL, Accelerated Video decoding and encoding (H.264 via V4L2)

Audio

Analog, HDMI, USB, BT via ALSA or pulseaudio



Camera

MIPI CSI YUV, USB



Security

Secure Boot

Other

Chromium Browser (not accelerated) Fastboot Qualcomm Technologies tools (QPST, QRCT, QXDM)



Software Features (Snapdragon 600E)



OS

Linux Debian Sid, Kernel 4.14



Wireless Connectivity

WiFi STA and HostAP (supplicant and network manager layers) Bluetooth via BlueZ Stack



Wired Connectivity

Flash Memory, SD Card USB - storage, HID, Camera, Ethernet, Audio, 3G/4G modem GPIOs, I2C, SPI, UART (96board compliant)



Display/Video/Graphics

HDMI, Xorg, OpenGL



Audio

HDMI, USB, BT via ALSA or pulseaudio

Other

Chromium Browser (not accelerated) Fastboot



Upstream and Software Updates

"Upstream First" Paradigm

• Features are developed and upstreamed as early as possible



Major Annual Updates (~March)

- Long Term Support (LTS) Kernels
- Open Embedded / Yocto Upgrades



Minor Quarterly Feature and Fixes Updates

• Cadence may be reduced in later stages of the product life

Linaro and 96boards



https://www.96boards.org

Linaro's mission is to lead collaboration in the ARM ecosystem by bringing together industry and the open source community to work on key projects, deliver great tools, reduce industry wide fragmentation

redundant effort, and provide common software foundations for all. The mission is not exclusive to A About 96Boards

- Linaro can work on other architectures and technologies where the work benefits Linaro members the ARM ecosystem. 96Boards is a range of hardware specifications created by Linaro to make the latest ARM-based processors available to developers at a reasonable cost. The specifications are open and define a

https://www.linaro.org

Linaro

About

96Boards is a range of hardware specifications created by Linaro to make the latest ARM-based processors available to developers at a reasonable cost. The specifications are open and define a standard board layout for SoC-agnostic (processor independent) development platforms that can be used by software application, hardware device, kernel and other system software developers. Boards produced to the 96Boards specifications are suitable for rapid prototyping, hobbyist projects or incorporation into new systems for a wide range of applications including desktop and laptop computing, the digital home, digital signage, point of sale (POS), high-end audio, robotics and drones, artificial intelligence, virtual reality, IoT and industrial control.

Standardized expansion buses for peripheral I/O have led to a wide range of compatible add-on mezzanine boards that will work across a variety of 96Boards products. Users have access to a wide range of boards with different features at various price points. In addition, some SoC vendors have announced long term availability of the SoC to encourage their use in products with long life cycles.







96boards.org Forums https://discuss.96boards.org/c/products/dragonboard410c

3rd party Software Providers

elnfochips

Ecosystem

HW and SW consulting and support

Intrinsyc

HW and SW consulting and support

Inforce Computing

HW and SW consulting and support

RCE



Camera tuning, features and support









Forums @96boards.org

https://discuss.96boards.org/c/products/dragonboard410c

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[Update] Project page has been updated. Subscribe to 96Boards Youtube. Videos uploaded every week.										
DragonBoard ™ 410c (Arrow) Board based on Qualcomm® Snapdragon ™ 410 processor More info: http://www.96boards.org/product/dragonboard410c/ Buy now: http://linaro.co/dragonboard410cbuynow Products Support > DragonBoard410c > all tags > Latest New (6) Unread (18) Top Bookmarks My Posts Read										
	Diagoniboard	an taga		itest new	(0) 011104	u (10) 10p	Dookmarks	,	New Topic	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
Торіс						Users		Replies	Views	Activity
About the Dragor DragonBoard™ 410c http://www.96boards http://linaro.co/drago	c (Arrow) Board bas .org/product/dragor	sed on Qualcomm@ nboard410c/ Buy n		on™ 410 proc	essor More inf	fo: 🏟 🖪		1	706	Mar 7
H264 encoding pro	blems • new					٢		0	2	1h
JTAG FW upload?	• new					DO		1	16	6h
Fastboot boot <boo< td=""><td>ot.img> doesn't wo</td><td>ork but flash does</td><td>• new</td><td></td><td></td><td>S 🚱</td><td></td><td>14</td><td>23</td><td>9h</td></boo<>	ot.img> doesn't wo	ork but flash does	• new			S 🚱		14	23	9h
7" inch LCD Panel	Digital LCD Scree	n on DragonBoar	d 410c 🔹 r	new		8		4	18	14h
Why is DragonBoar mezzanine	rd only 1.8V • nev	N				6 👳	٢	2	30	16h
Avahi / wifi AP mod	le					1	0	12	102	1d
Custom SoC without	ut PMIC8916 • ne	w				M		0	18	1d

Online Resources

Webpage Name	URLs	Content / Used for			
	 <u>https://developer.qualcomm.com/hardware/snapdragon-410e</u> <u>https://developer.qualcomm.com/hardware/snapdragon-410/tools</u> 	Snapdragon 410E documentation			
Qualcomm Developer	 <u>https://developer.qualcomm.com/hardware/snapdragon-600e</u> <u>https://developer.qualcomm.com/hardware/snapdragon-600/tools</u> 	Snapdragon 600E documentation			
Network	 <u>https://developer.qualcomm.com/hardware/dragonboard-410c</u> <u>https://developer.qualcomm.com/hardware/dragonboard-410c/software</u> 	DragonBoard 410c documentation, access to public proprietary blobs (FW) for SW build reproduction			
	 <u>http://www.96boards.org/product/dragonboard410c/</u> 	DragonBoard 410c Product Page			
96boards.org	https://discuss.96boards.org/c/products/dragonboard410c/	Community Forums			
	 <u>https://www.96boards.org/documentation/ConsumerEdition/DragonBoard-410c/</u> 	Getting started and installation guides			
Code Aurora	 <u>https://www.codeaurora.org/openembedded-mass-market-and-ioe-qualcomm-snapdragon</u> 	OpenEmbedded for Snapdragon Embedded project code repository			

Thank you

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